



# The 5G Infrastructure Public-Private Partnership

## 5G PPP – The European 5G Research Program

International Workshop on the Fifth Generation Mobile  
Communications Systems (5G) – 2015

Chiba, Japan, October 8, 2015

Werner Mohr

Chair of the board of 5G Infrastructure Association

<http://5g-ppp.eu/>

# Outline



- 5G PPP overview
- 5G PPP vision
- Time plan
- 5G PPP research project portfolio
- Exploitation of results
- Conclusions

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# 5G PPP in Horizon 2020 of the EU



- 5G PPP is a research program in Horizon 2020 of the EU dedicated to 5G system research
- Budget for 2014 – 2020 time frame
  - Up to 700 million € public funding
  - Matched by private side including leveraging factor 5 of additional private investment results in private value of about 3.5 billion €
- Research program is addressing all building blocks of a future communication network and a huge number of huge cases from vertical sectors
- 5G Infrastructure Association vision paper published at Mobile World Congress 2015 in Barcelona  
<http://5g-ppp.eu/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/5G-Vision-Brochure-v1.pdf>
- First set of projects started on July 1, 2015



# International activities on 5G getting momentum

## MoUs signed



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ITU-R Visions Group



EU

- Framework Program 7, e.g. METIS and 5GNow projects
- 5G PPP in Horizon 2020



Germany – 5G Lab Germany at TU Dresden



UK – 5G Innovation Centre (5GIC) at University of Surrey



US

- Intel Strategic Research Alliance (ISRA)
- NYU Wireless Research Center
- 4G Americas, MoU  -  signed



China

- 863 Research Program
- Future Forum
- IMT-2020 (5G) Promotion Group, MoU  -  signed



Japan – The 5G Mobile Communications Promotion Forum, MoU  -  signed



Korea – 5G Forum, MoU  -  signed



Taiwan – TAICS, Ministry of Science and Technology, Ministry of Economic Affairs



Russia – 5GRUS by Russia's Icom-Invest

CJK White Paper



NGMN – White paper on future requirements

- Company internal research

11/09/2015

Source: 5G Infrastructure Association.

# 5G PPP Vision and Requirements

## 5G new service capabilities



USER EXPERIENCE CONTINUITY

INTERNET OF THINGS

MISSION CRITICAL SERVICES



- 5G needs to support efficiently three different types of traffic profiles
  - high throughput for e.g. video services
  - low energy for e.g. long-living sensors
  - low latency for mission critical services
- 5G covers network needs and contributes to digitalization of vertical markets
  - automotive, transportation, manufacturing, banking, finance, insurance, food and agriculture
  - education, media
  - city management, energy, utilities, real estate, retail
  - government
  - healthcare
- Sustainable and scalable technology to handle
  - anticipated dramatic growth in number of terminal devices
  - continuous growth of traffic (at a 50-60% CAGR)
  - heterogeneous network layouts
  - without causing dramatic increase of power consumption and management complexity within networks

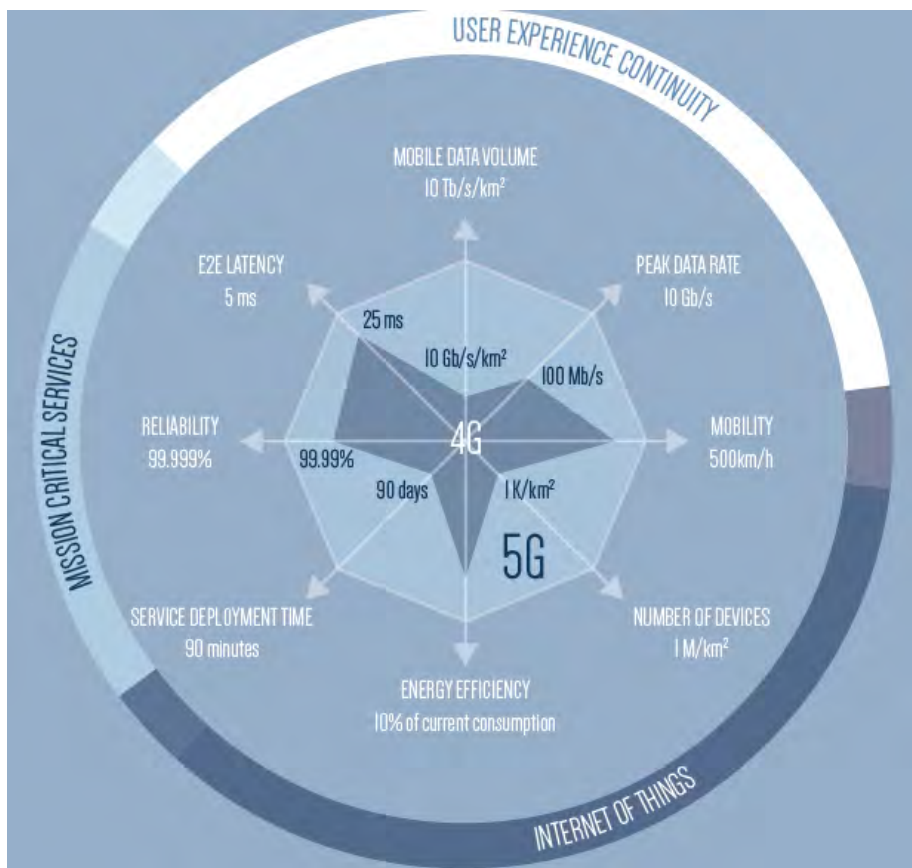


# 5G PPP Vision and Requirements

## 5G will have disruptive capabilities



- 5G will provide an order of magnitude improvement in performance in the areas of more capacity, lower latency, more mobility, increased reliability and availability
- 5G infrastructures will be also much more efficient in terms of
  - energy consumption
  - service creation time
  - hardware flexibility



# 5G PPP Vision and Requirements

## Key requirements



1000 TIMES



20 BILLION  
HUMAN-ORIENTED TERMINAL



1 TRILLION



90%



<5MS LATENCY



99.999%



- 1,000 X in mobile data volume per geographical area reaching a target  $\geq 10$  Tb/s/km<sup>2</sup>
- 1,000 X in number of connected devices reaching a density  $\geq 1$ M terminals/km<sup>2</sup>
- 100 X in user data rate reaching a peak terminal data rate  $\geq 10$ Gb/s
- Guaranteed user data rate  $>50$ Mb/s
- 1/10 X in energy consumption compared to 2010
- 1/5 X in end-to-end latency reaching 5 ms for e.g. tactile Internet and radio link latency reaching a target  $\leq 1$  ms for e.g. Vehicle to Vehicle communication
- 1/5 X in network management OPEX
- 1/1,000 X in service deployment time reaching a complete deployment in  $\leq 90$  minutes
- Mobility support at speed  $\geq 500$ km/h for ground transportation
- Accuracy of outdoor terminal location  $\leq 1$ m

11/09/2015

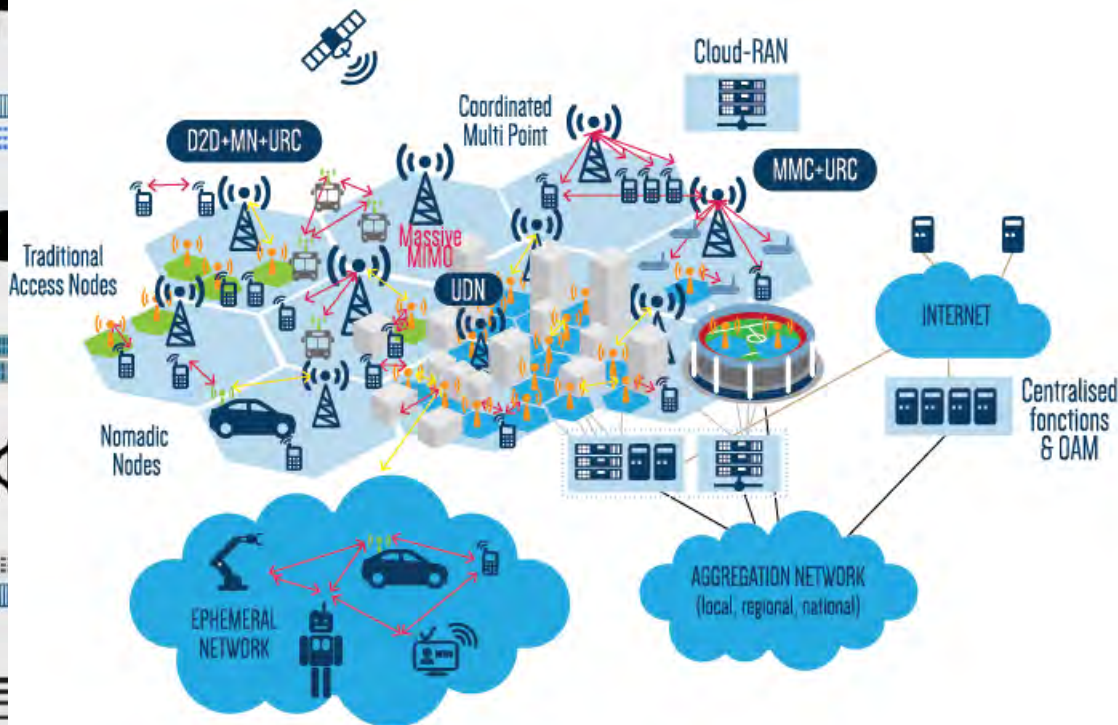
Source: 5G Infrastructure Association: Vision White Paper, February 2015.

# 5G PPP Vision and Requirements

## 5G networks and services vision



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- ↔ Wireless access
- ↔ Wireless fronthaul
- Wired fronthaul
- Wired backhaul
- Macro radio node\*
- Small cell radio node\*, e.g. micro, (ultra-)pico, femto
- \* Only Remote Radio Units (RRUs) assumed

D2D  
MN  
URC  
MMC  
UDN

Device to Device  
Moving Networks  
Ultra Reliable Communication  
Massive Machine Communication  
Ultra Dense Networks

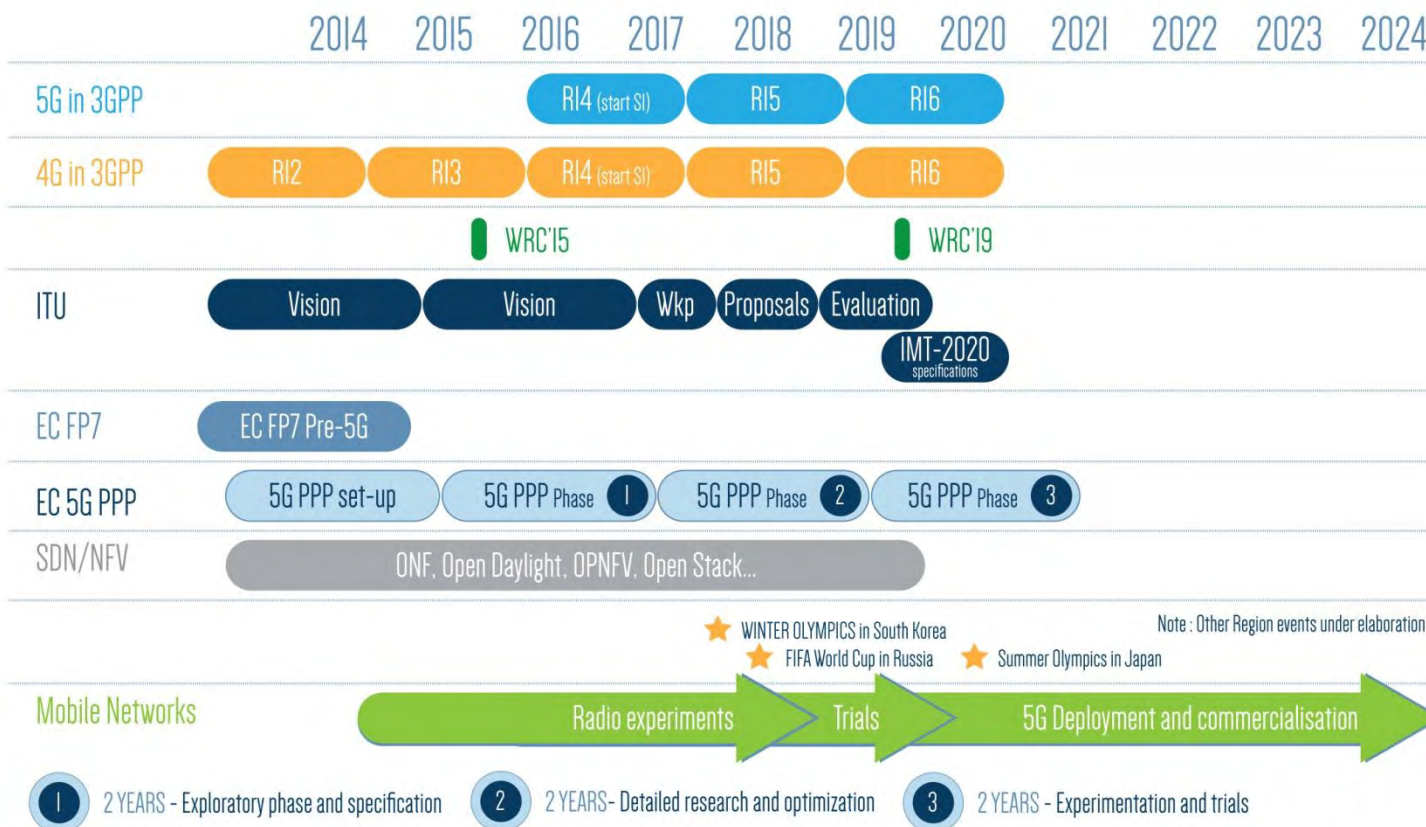


# 5G PPP Vision and Requirements

## 5G roadmap



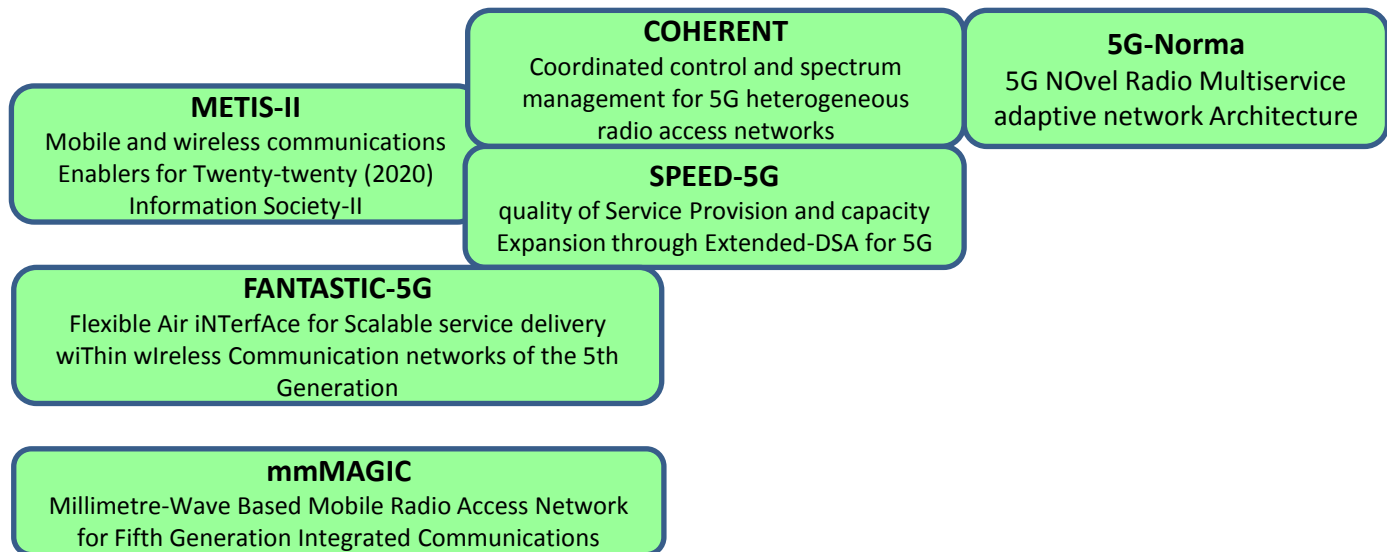
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# Radio-related cluster



- Research projects
- Innovation projects



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## Objectives

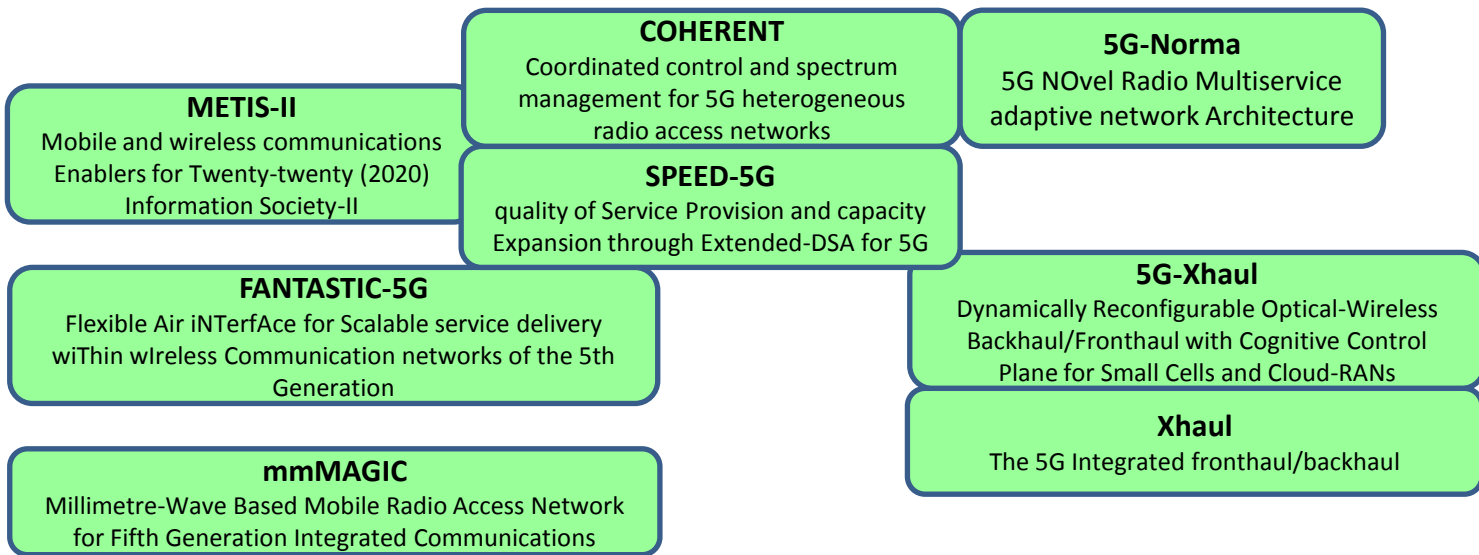
- Radio interface below 6 GHz
- Radio interface above 6 GHz
- Overall RAN design
- Heterogeneous radio access networks (RAN)
- Novel adaptive 5G mobile network architecture
- Spectrum access

# Fronthaul/backhaul



- Research projects
- Innovation projects

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# Fronthaul/backhaul



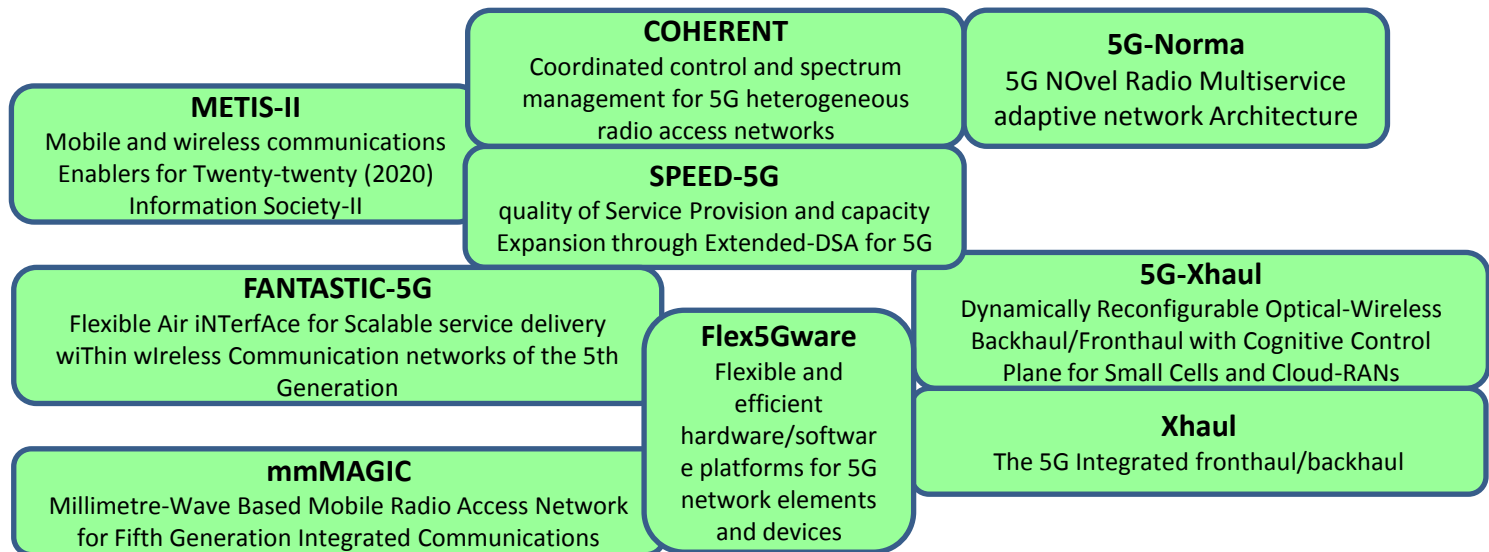
## Objectives

- **5G integrated backhaul and fronthaul transport network**
- Fronthaul and backhaul solutions between RAN and packet core
- Demonstration and validation of xHaul technology components will be integrated into a software-defined flexible and reconfigurable 5G Test-bed
- **Flexible backhaul/fronthaul network** for serving current and future RAN deployments in a dynamic, service oriented, and cost-effective way
- **Seamless integration of future-proof technologies** in the optical and wireless (Sub-6 GHz, mm-Wave) metro/access domains, through a converged software-based control plane

# Hardware implementation



- Research projects
- Innovation projects



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# Hardware implementation



## Objectives

- Increasing the HW versatility and reconfigurability
- Providing HW-agnostic, flexible and cost-effective SW platforms
- Increasing the overall capacity of 5G communication platforms
- Decreasing the energy consumed by 5G communication platforms
- Identifying and prototyping key building blocks

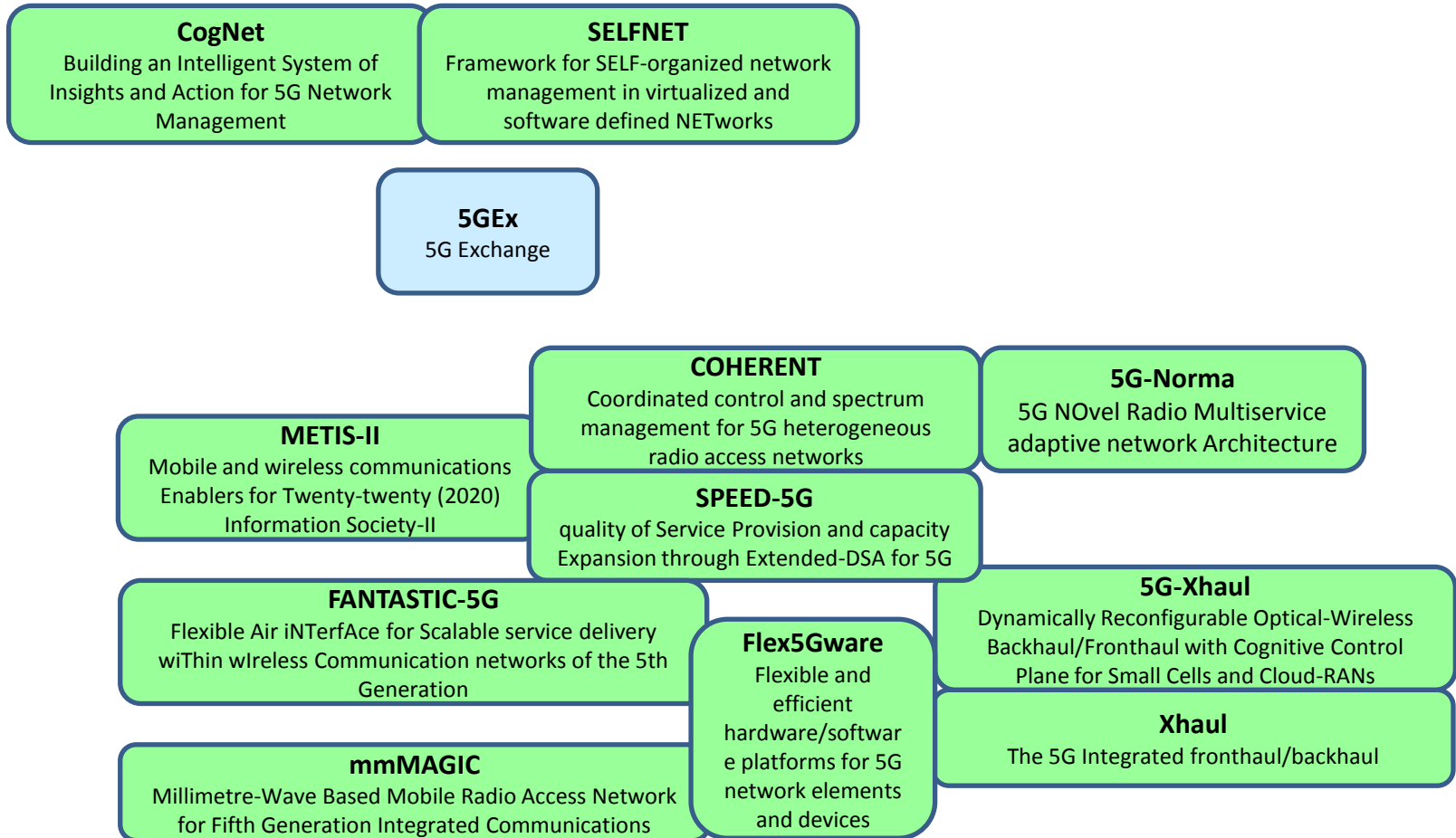
## Areas to be addressed

- RF front-ends and antennas (versatility, TRX > 6 GHz, antennas, ...)
- Mixed-signal technology (broadband DAC/ADC, full duplex, ...)
- Digital front-end + HW/SW split (HW for new waveforms, MIMO ...)
- SW modules and functions (SW re-configurability, energy savings)

# Network automation



- Research projects
- Innovation projects



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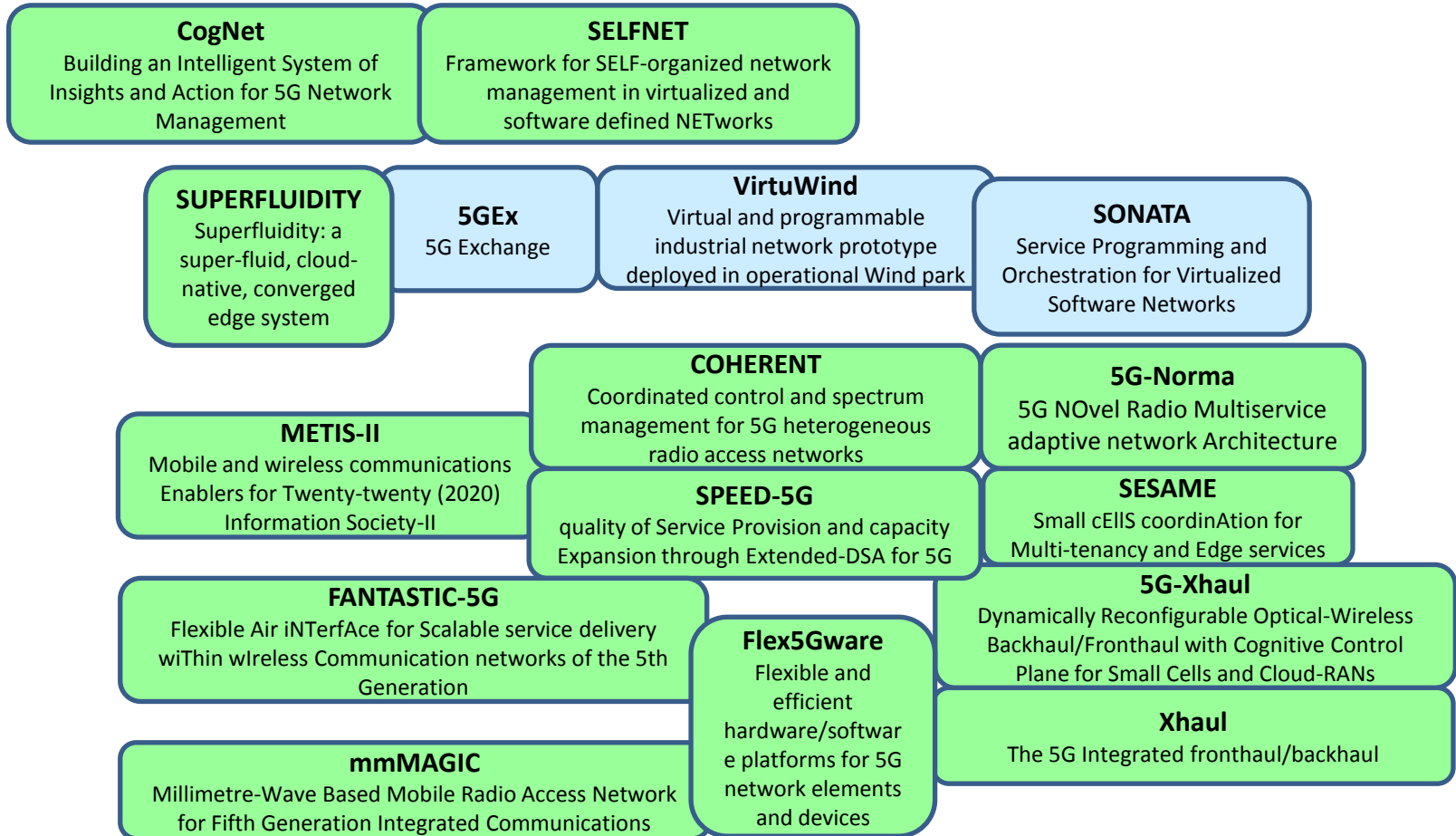
## Objectives

- **Automated and fast provisioning** of infrastructure services in a multi-domain/multi-operator 5G environment
- Innovative framework for the **automated management** and rapid deployment **of self-configuring next-generation networks and services**
- Extending the state-of-the-art network management within the Software-Defined Networking and Network Function Virtualization (SDN/NFV) arena
- Network Management at the **5G/IOT** scale

# SDN, NFV, Cloud and Virtualisation



- Research projects
- Innovation projects



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# SDN, NFV, Cloud and Virtualisation



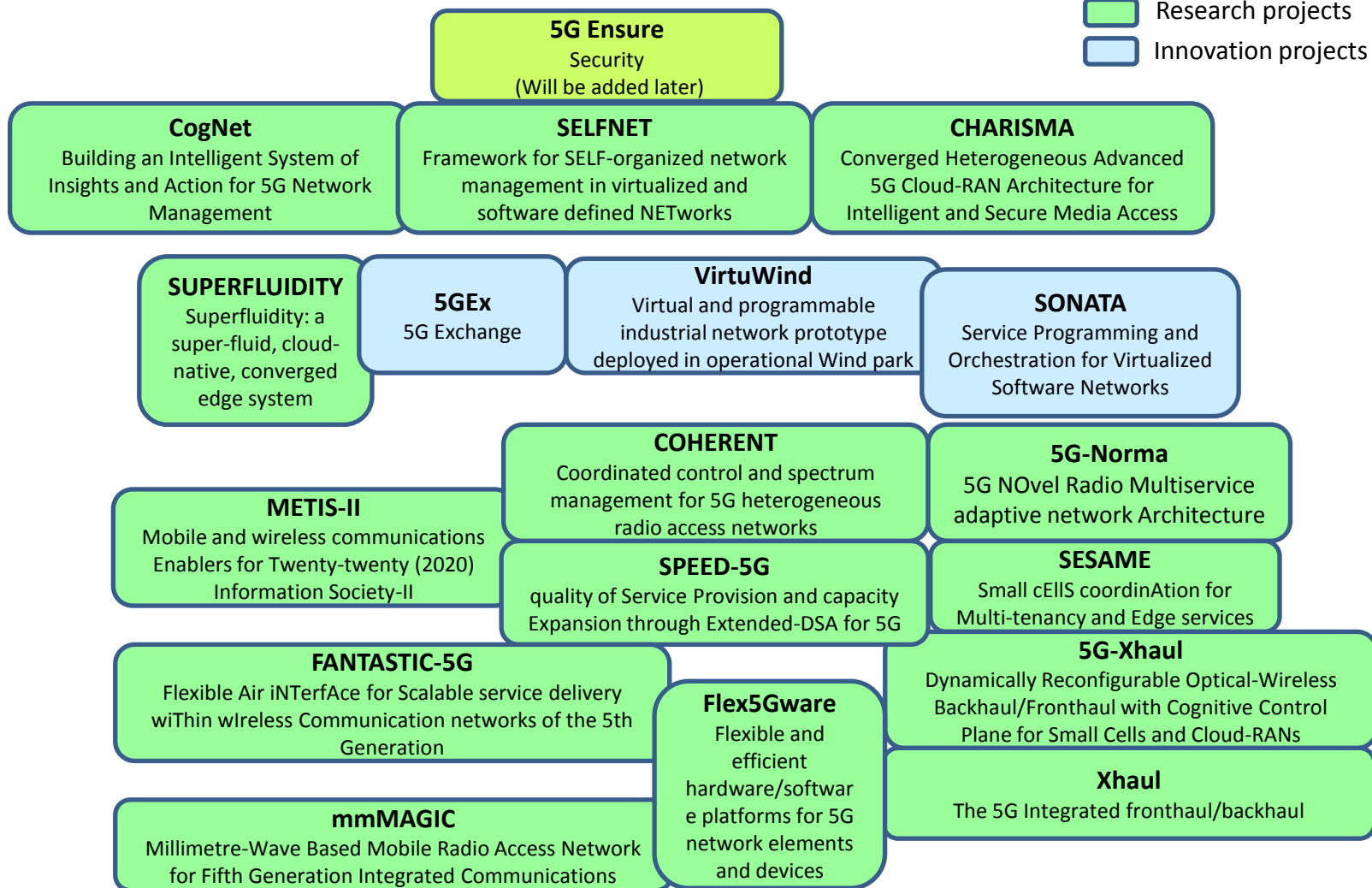
## Objectives

- **Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV)** and **Edge Cloud Computing**;
- Substantial evolution of the Small Cell concept
- Consolidation of **multi-tenancy** in communications infrastructures, allowing several operators/service providers to engage in new sharing models of both access capacity and edge computing capabilities.
- **Reduce time to market for networked services** by shortening service development (Programming model and SDK)
- Optimizing resource utilization and reduce cost of service deployment and operation
- Converged cloud-based 5G concept that will enable innovative use cases in the mobile edge, empower new business models, and reduce investment and operational costs
- To develop a **SDN & NFV ecosystem for industrial domains**, based on open, modular, and secure communication framework, leading to a prototype demonstration for intra-domain and inter-domain scenarios in real wind parks as a representative use case of industrial networks, and quantify the economic benefits of the solution

# Security



Research projects  
 Innovation projects



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# Security



## Objectives

- End-to-end security across all layers of the converged and virtualised open access network
- Physical layer low-latency security for both wireless and optical, in open, dynamic, multi-user, highly connected and decentralized 5G networks
- Build two secure end-to-end pilot demonstrators

# 5G Infrastructure Association Working Groups and Activities



## 5G Infrastructure Association Board

### WG 5G Vision and Societal Challenges

- Vision and requirements
- Vertical sectors
- Definition of research program
- Assessment of research portfolio
- Monitoring of performance KPIs (system capacity, energy consumption, privacy and security, reliability and availability, service creation time)

### WG 5G Pre-standards

- Roadmaps of relevant standards and specification bodies
- Identify topics for research and timing of availability of results
- Provide means for coordinated contributions across projects

### WG SME support

- SME participation of at least 20 %
- Stimulate SME involvement

### WG 5G Spectrum

- Support preparation of WRC 2019 on future spectrum requirements
- Identification new means of spectrum access based on research results

### Activity Community building and PR (Public Relations)

- Dissemination of results and communication strategy
- Website and press releases
- Public consultation

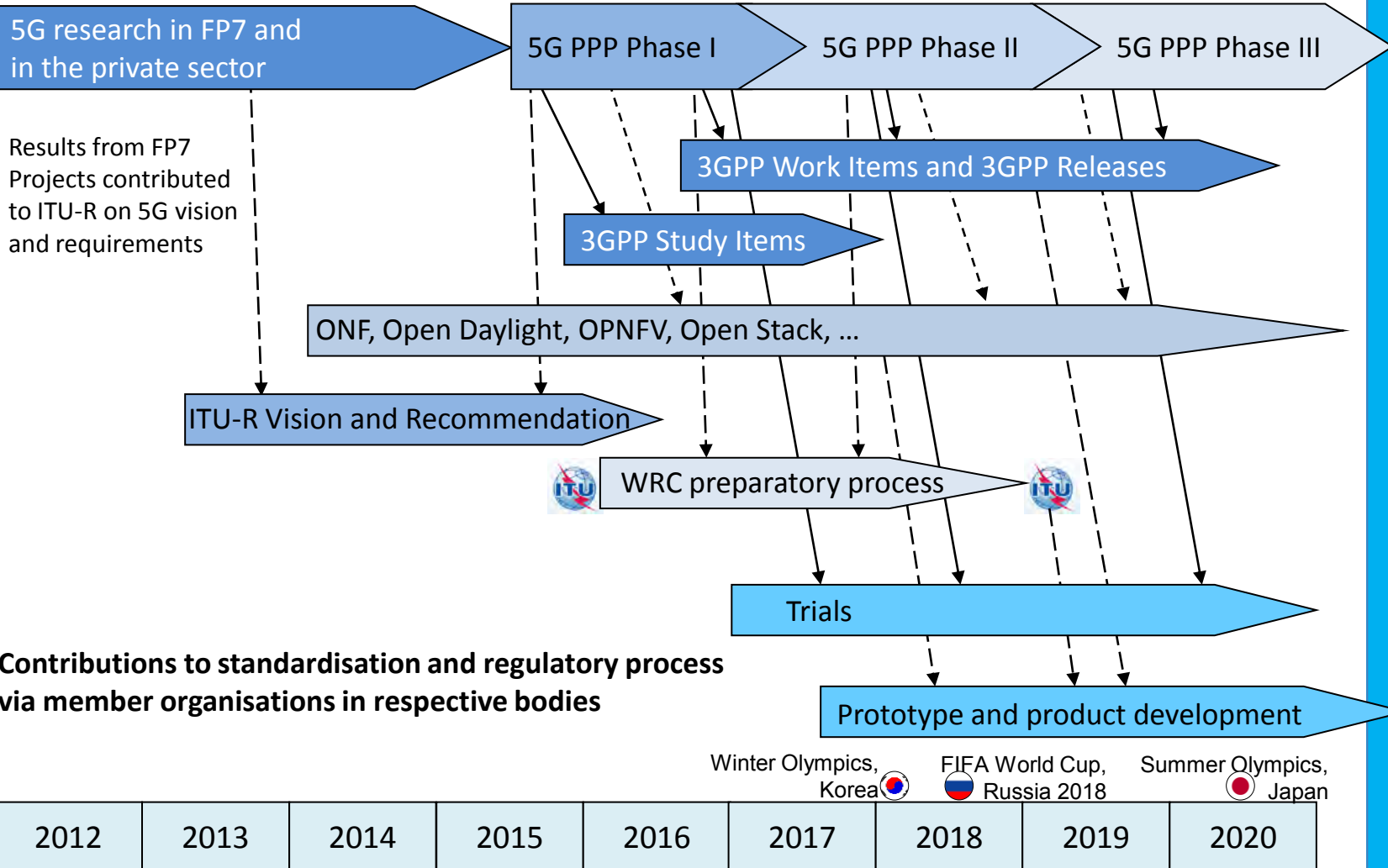
### Activity 5G International cooperation

- International cooperation strategy with counterparts in other regions
- Establishment of relations
- Joint events across regions

### Activity Activities based on the 5G PPP Contractual Arrangement, KPIs

- Leveraging factor of additional private investment
- Monitor market share from European perspective
- Monitoring of generated IPR base
- Support adaptation of curricula for education of skilled personnel (e.g. via EIT ICT Labs.)

# Exploitation of results



5G research in FP7 and in the private sector

5G PPP Phase I

5G PPP Phase II

5G PPP Phase III

Results from FP7 Projects contributed to ITU-R on 5G vision and requirements

3GPP Work Items and 3GPP Releases

3GPP Study Items

ONF, Open Daylight, OpenNFV, Open Stack, ...

ITU-R Vision and Recommendation

ITU WRC preparatory process ITU

Trials

Contributions to standardisation and regulatory process via member organisations in respective bodies

Prototype and product development

Winter Olympics, Korea 2018 FIFA World Cup, Russia 2018 Summer Olympics, Japan 2020

2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
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11/09/2015

3GPP Release 12

3GPP Release 13

3GPP Release 14

3GPP Release 15

FIFA World Cup, Qatar 2022

Source: 5G Infrastructure Association.

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# Conclusions



- 5G PPP is a research program in Horizon 2020 of EU Commission dedicated to 5G system research and development
- Collaborative research as means for consensus building to prepare future standards
- 5G PPP vision and requirements similar to views in other regions and international bodies and associations
- Large project portfolio or cooperating projects, which are addressing major elements and building blocks of a future communication network
- 5G PPP Working Groups and Activities support project cooperation and contributions to international standardisation and the regulatory process
- Research results are expected to be contributed by project participants to the international standardisation and regulatory process

Acknowledgement: The author would like to thank his colleagues for their contributions.







<http://5g-ppp.eu>

**Thank you for your  
attention!**

